Best Practices in Math Instruction (and why we need them)

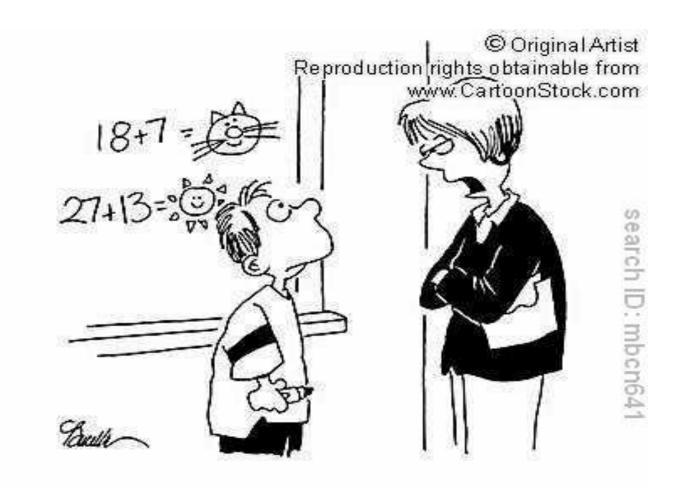
FEBRUARY 24, 2010

HERMAN®

by Jim Unger



"She couldn't change a \$20 bill."



"True, we have encouraged you to use your imagination, but not in math."

Math Instruction has been impacted by SRBI.

SRBI is currently driving instruction in literacy and numeracy at every level in the district.

SRBI= Scientifically Researched Based Instruction **SRBI** means that all students receive appropriate instruction. (DI)

<u>Increase</u> the number of students who <u>succeed</u> with general education

<u>Reduce</u> the number of students who require <u>special education</u>

How do we do this?

Consistent use of both formative and summative assessments to plan math instruction In literacy that might mean:

- Day to day conferencing
- DRA
- Ongoing writing assessments
- Fluency Probes
- •District Benchmark Assessments

•Workshop Model Instruction

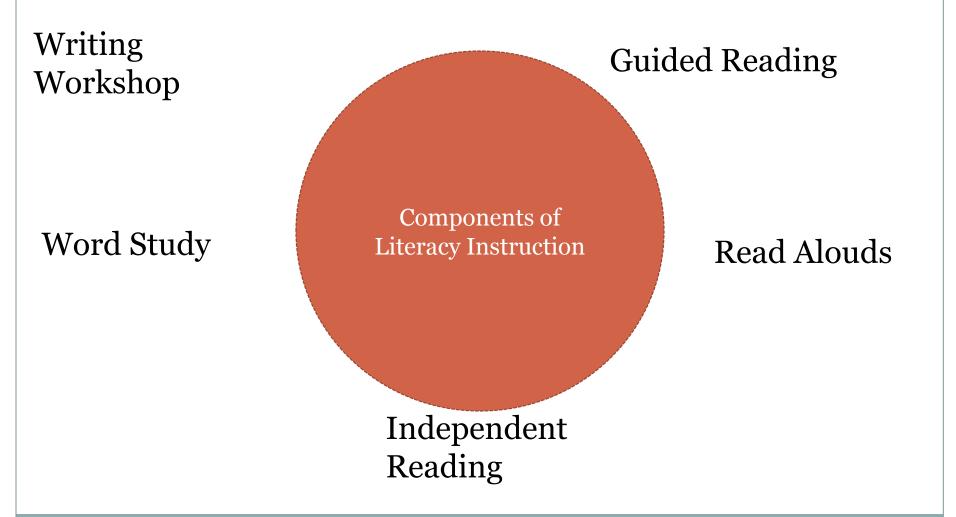
In math that might mean:

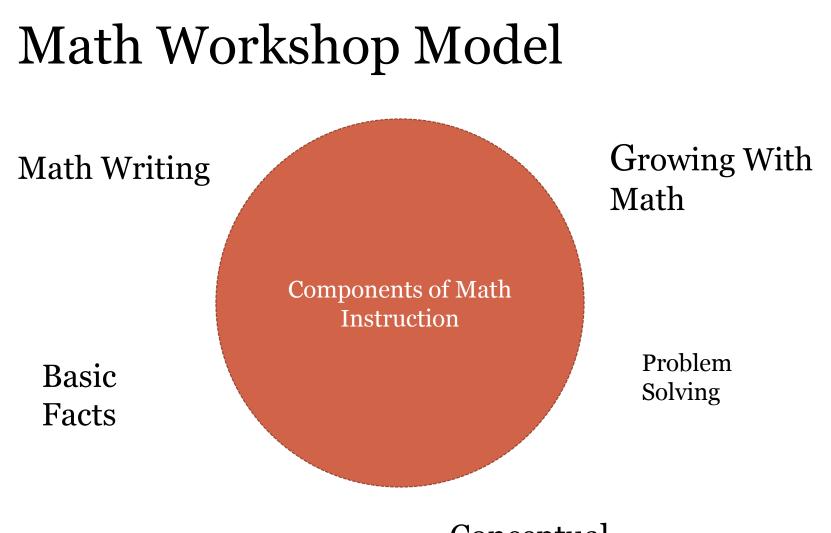
Benchmark assessments in basic facts
Performance Tasks
Pre-assessing skills
Observation/small group instruction

Workshop Model Instruction

Aligning how we teach math, with what we already know and do in literacy, will help us meet the needs of our students in math more effectively.

Literacy Workshop Model





Procedural Knowledge

Conceptual Understanding

Math in Ridgefield

- GWM is the formal math program used by all teachers in the district.
- This district follows the curriculum as set by the state of Connecticut in regards to standards and grade level expectations.
- By using a workshop model in math instruction, teachers find it easier to include all components.
- The district guidelines for math instruction in grades one through five is about 60 to 75 minutes daily.

Numeracy and Literacy

 Instructional time provided for both numeracy and literacy should be <u>equitable</u>.

Primary Grades Components of Math Instruction Include:

Math Chat can be done during the Morning Meeting or during a transition time. 10 minutes. It should not be omitted and should be done daily.

Growing with Math Lesson-35---40 Minutes

Math Center- 15 Minutes

Problem Solving or Basic Fact Instruction 15 Minutes **Closure**

Intermediate Grades

Components of Math Instruction Include: DNSS or the Daily Number Sense Starter 10 minutes. Can be done at the start of lesson or during Morning Meeting. Should not be omitted and should be done daily.

Growing with Math Lesson –40-45 Minutes

Problem Solving or Basic Fact Instruction--15 Minutes

Closure

Best Practices Include"

Closure/Cognitive Closure Helps students connect the dots
 What Did I learn Today

Differentiated Instruction
 small group instruction
 meeting students' needs

• Word Walls

Increase student vocabulary and concept understanding

CLosure

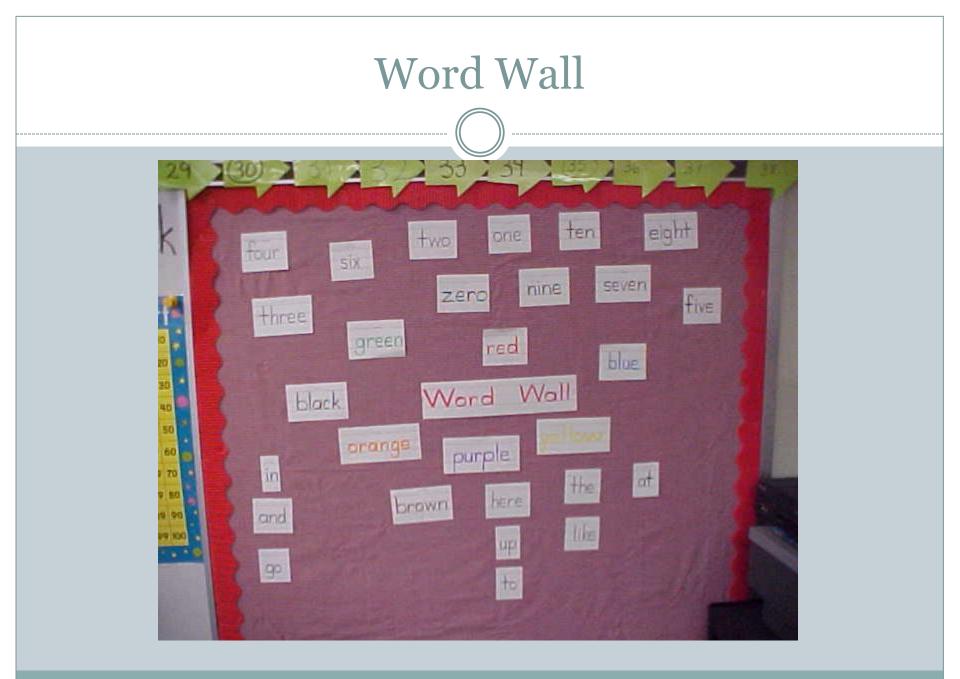
- o to help organize student learning
- to help form a coherent picture, to consolidate, eliminate confusion and frustration, etc.,
- to reinforce the major points to be learned...to help establish the network of thought relationships that provide a number of possibilities for cues for retrieval.
- Closure is the act of reviewing and clarifying the key points of a lesson, tying them together into a coherent whole, and ensuring their utility in application by securing them in the student's conceptual network.

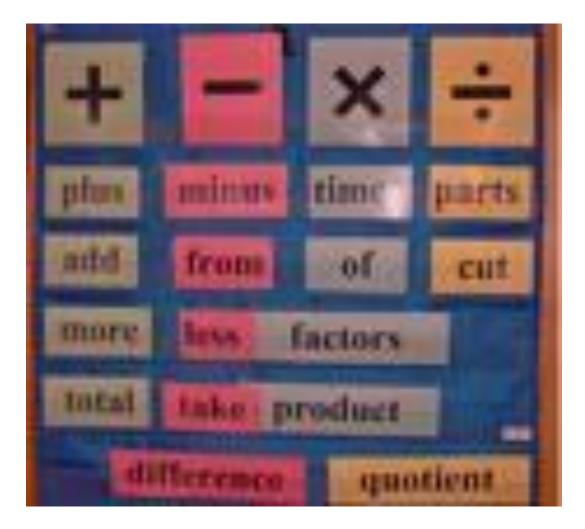
Differentiated Instruction

- Group students according to interest, need, learning style during independent work time.
- Teacher uses this time to observe and confer with students.
- Teacher/Math Para work in small group instruction
- DI does not mean an IEP for every child
- DI means slightly modifying process, content or product

Word Walls

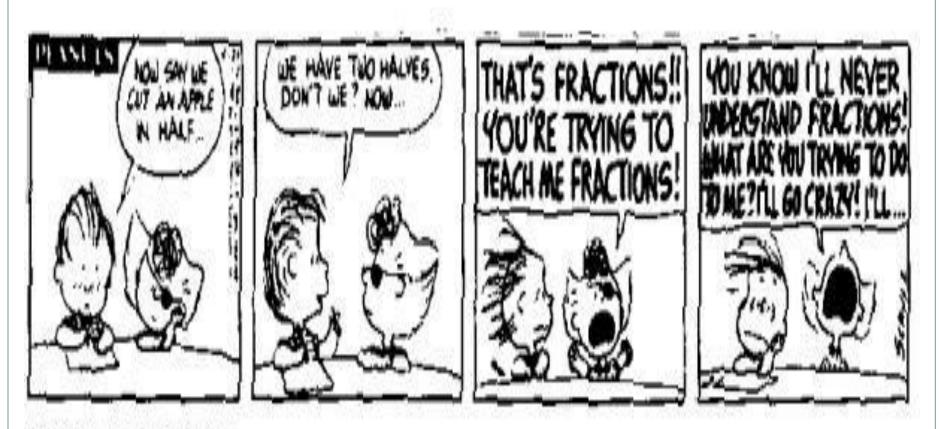
- A math word wall is an interactive collection of words to teach math concepts.
- Word walls are not simply décor; they are works in progress designed to promote group learning.
- Words should be added to the wall as they are encountered in learning and should be removed (or moved to a review board) as they become part of the student's knowledge bank.
- Students should be encouraged to use math vocabulary when communicating mathematically.





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